



PUBLIC STATEMENT

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## Indigenous human rights advocates horrified that handful of Senators blocked Bill C-262

**Filibuster a blow to democracy and human rights but cannot turn back the clock on implementation of *UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples***

“There are and always have been obvious flaws in a governing system that is designed to maintain a status quo and deny rights to people who power rejects. The process of bringing C-262 along the legislative path has highlighted this for me... Let us rise with more energy. Let us stand with a greater determination.”

– MP Romeo Saganash, author of Bill C-262

When the United Nations General Assembly adopted the *UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples* in September 2007, it established an obligation for all states to fully implement this crucial instrument as the minimum global standard to protect the human rights of Indigenous peoples. The solemn commitment of all states to uphold the *UN Declaration* has since been reaffirmed by 10 consensus resolutions of the General Assembly.

Our Nations and organizations are outraged by the failure of the Senate to pass Bill C-262, a bill that would have provided a principled and collaborative legislative framework to guide the implementation of the *UN Declaration* in Canada.

Many individuals from all walks of life have embraced C-262 as a crucial means of reconciliation and were shocked that a handful of Conservative Senators were able to block the passage of such urgent and long overdue human rights legislation in such an undemocratic, illegitimate and indeed discriminatory manner.

In April 2019, Conservative MPs joined with all other members in the House of Commons to adopt a **unanimous motion** supporting both Bill C-262 and a second private member’s bill, Bill C-337 that provides for sexual-assault training for judges. This motion underlined that “**both critical pieces of**

*legislation ... have been duly passed by the House of Commons” and “both bills should be passed into law at the earliest opportunity”.*

Despite having supported this motion, Conservative Leader Andrew Scheer failed to ensure his unelected Senate members would respect the express will of the House of Commons. As a result, both institutions of Parliament are being undermined.

Such prejudicial actions also undermine reconciliation in Canada. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission has emphasized that the *UN Declaration* “is **the framework for reconciliation at all levels and across all sectors of Canadian society.**” In addition, the final report from the National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls relies on the *UN Declaration* and other human rights instruments in ensuring the security and well-being of Indigenous peoples and individuals.

Despite this serious breach of democratic principles, it must be emphasized that the actions of these Senators do not in any way diminish Canada’s obligations to implement the *UN Declaration*. Nor does the failure to adopt C-262 diminish our intention to hold the Government of Canada accountable to such obligations.

The will of Parliament to implement the *UN Declaration* is now clearly established. Bill C-262 was adopted by a majority vote of the House of Commons in 2018. In addition to the subsequent unanimous motion supporting the Bill, the intent to uphold and implement the *UN Declaration* is set out in a number of other bills that were passed into law during the current session including C-69 (impact assessment), C-91 (Indigenous languages) and C-92 (Indigenous child and family services).

The work of implementation will continue despite the setback in the Senate. Indigenous governments are incorporating the *UN Declaration* into their own laws and procedures and using it to inform their expectations of partnerships with government and industry. Canadian courts and tribunals are already using the *UN Declaration* to interpret Indigenous rights in domestic law. The clock cannot be turned back.

It has recently been confirmed that the Liberals, if re-elected, will reintroduce *UN Declaration* implementation legislation as a government bill. Our Nations and organizations are urging all federal political parties to commit both to supporting a legislative framework for *UN Declaration* implementation that is at least as strong as C-262 and to ending the kind of partisan game-playing that prevented adoption of C-262 in this session of Parliament.

**The Coalition for the Human Rights of Indigenous Peoples** ([www.declarationcoalition.ca](http://www.declarationcoalition.ca))

This statement was endorsed by the following organizations and individuals:

Amnesty International Canada / Amnistie  
Internationale Canada

Assembly of First Nations

Assemblée des Premières Nations du Québec et  
Labrador/Assembly of First Nations of Quebec  
and Labrador

BC Assembly of First Nations

Canadian Friends Service Committee (Quakers)

Métis Nation

First Nations Summit

Union of British Columbia Indian Chiefs

Grand Council of the Crees (Eeyou Istchee)

Ellen Gabriel

Indigenous-Settler Relations, Mennonite Church  
Canada

Sheryl Lightfoot, Canada Research Chair of  
Global Indigenous Rights and Politics, University  
of British Columbia

Indigenous World Association

Dr. Wilton Littlechild

KAIROS: Canadian Ecumenical Justice Initiatives

For more information on implementation of the UN Declaration, please see our new factsheets at  
<https://www.declarationcoalition.com/more-info/>

- Interpreting the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples
- Myths and Misrepresentations about the UN Declaration and Bill C-262
- Free, Prior and Informed Consent FAQ